

CEC-701 Quantity Surveying & Costing

Unit – I

Introduction: Purpose and importance of estimates, principles of estimating. Methods of taking out quantities of items of work. Mode of measurement, measurement sheet and abstract sheet; bill of quantities. Types of estimate, plinth area rate, cubical content rate, preliminary, original, revised and supplementary estimates for different projects.

Unit – II

Rate Analysis: Task for average artisan, various factors involved in the rate of an item, material and labour requirement for various trades; preparation for rates of important items of work. Current schedule of rates. (C.S.R.)

Unit – III

Detailed Estimates: Preparing detailed estimates of various types of buildings, R.C.C. works, earth work calculations for roads and estimating of culverts Services for building such as water supply, drainage and electrification.

Unit – IV

Cost of Works: Factors affecting cost of work, overhead charges, Contingencies and work charge establishment, various percentages for different services in building. Preparation of DPR.

Unit – V

Valuation: Purposes, depreciation, sinking fund, scrap value, year's purchase, gross and net income, dual rate interest, methods of valuation, rent fixation of buildings.

Suggested Books:

1. Quantity Surveying & Costing – B.N. Datta
2. Estimating & Costing for Civil Engg. – G.S. Birdi
3. Quantity surveying & costing – Chakraborty
4. Estimating & Costing – S.C. Rangawala

Practical & Sessional Works:

1. Preparation of detailed estimate.
2. Detailed estimate for services of plumbing and water supply or Electrification work.
3. Detailed estimate for earth work for the road construction or arched culvert.
4. Rate analysis for at least 8 items of construction.
5. Preparation of DPR of Civil Engineering Project.

CEC- 702 Advanced Structural Design (RCC)

Unit - I

Design of Multistory Buildings - Sway and nonsway buildings, Shear walls and other bracing elements.

Unit II

Earth Retaining Structures: Cantilever and counter fort types retaining walls.

Unit - III

Water Tanks: Tanks on ground and underground tanks: Square, rectangular, circular tanks, Overhead tanks: square, rectangular, circular & intze tanks.

Unit - IV

Silos and Bunkers

Unit - V

T-beam & Slab bridges- for highway loading (IRC Loads).

Prestressing concepts materials, systems of prestressing & losses Introduction to working & limit State Design.

PRACTICAL & SESSIONAL WORK: Laboratory work will be based on the course of RCC as required for The design of engineering projects.

Suggested Books: -

1. R.C.C. by O.P. Jain Vol. II
2. R.C.C. by B.C. Punmia
3. Essentials of Bridge engineering – D.J. Victor
4. Bridge Engineering - Ponnuswamy
5. Advanced R.C.C. Design by N.K. RAJU
6. N.Krishna Raju, Prestressed Concrete, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi.
7. Pre stresses concrete – T.Y. Lin

CEC 703 Environmental Engineering - II

Unit - I

Sewerage schemes and their importance, collection & conveyance of sewage, storm water quantity, fluctuation in sewage flow, flow through sewer, design of sewer, construction & maintenance of sewer, sewer appurtenances, pumps & pumping stations.

Unit -II

Characteristics and analysis of waste water, rcycles of decomposition, physical, chemical & biological parameters. Oxygen demand i.e. BOD & COD, TOC, TOD, Relative Stability, population equivalent, instrumentation involved in analysis, natural methods of waste water disposal i.e. by land treatment & by dilution, self purification capacity of stream, Oxygen sag analysis.

Unit -III

Unit operations for waste water treatment, preliminary treatment such as screens, grit chamber, floatation tank, sedimentation and chemical clarification, role of micro-organism in biological treatment, Sewage filtration- theory & design.

Unit - IV

Methods of Biological Treatment (Theory & Design) - Activated Sludge process, Oxidation ditch, stabilization ponds, aerated lagoon, anaerobic lagoons, septic tank & imhoff tank, sources & treatment of sludge, sludge thickening and digestion sludge drying beds, sludge disposal.

Unit - V

Advanced Waste Water treatment - Diatomaceous earth filters, ultrafiltration, Adsorption by activated carbon, Phosphorus removal, Nitrogen removal, Physico chemical waste water treatment, Solid waste disposal - classification, composition, collection, & disposal methods. Rural sanitation - collection & disposal of refuse, sullage & night soil
Laboratory work shall be based on the topics of environmental engineering I & II and consist of experiments of water and waste water quality as per facility available in the institution.

List of Experiment

1. To study the various standards for waste water
2. To study the sampling techniques for waste water
3. To determine the alkalinity in water sample
4. To determine the acidity in water sample
5. Determination of Dissolved Oxygen in the water and waste water sample
6. Determination of Biological Oxygen demand of a waste water sample

7. Determination of Chemical Oxygen demand of a waste water sample
8. Determination of various types of solids in the waste water sample
9. Determination of bacterial number by membrane filter Technique
10. Determination of bacterial colonies by standard plat count method

Reference Books :-

1. Water Supply & Sanitary Engg. - G.S. Birdie - Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company, (P) Ltd. New Delhi
2. Waste Water Engg. by B.C. Punmia - Laxmi Publication (P) Ltd. New Delhi
3. Environmental Engg. - M.L. Davis & D.A. Cornwell - Mc Graw Hill Company
4. Chemistry for Environmental Engg. - Sawyer & Mc Carty - Mc Graw Hill Book Company New Delhi
5. Water & Waste Water Technology - Mark J Hammer - Prentice - Hall of India, New Delhi
6. Waste Water Engineering - Metcalf & Eddy - Mc Graw Hill Book Company New Delhi

CEC-704(A) Departmental Elective V

Design of Hydraulic Structures

Unit - I

Reservoir Planning: Investigations, Capacities, Zones of storage, Mass Inflow and Mass Demand curves, Life of Reservoir.

Earth Dams: Types, causes of failure and design criteria, soils suitability for earth dam construction, construction methods, foundation requirements, typical earth dam sections, estimation of seepage through and below the dam, seepage control, stability of slopes by slip circle method of analysis, pore pressures, sudden draw down, steady seepage and construction pore pressure condition.

Unit – II

Gravity dams: Design Criteria, forces acting on gravity dams, elementary profile, low and high gravity dams, stability analysis, practical profile, evaluation of profile by method of zoning, foundation treatment, construction joints, galleries in gravity dams.

Unit - III

Spillways: Ogee spillway and its design, details of syphon, shaft, chute and side channel spillways, emergency spillways. Design of outlets and rating curves

Energy dissipaters: Principles of energy dissipation Energy dissipaters based on tail water rating curve and jump height curves Spillway crest gates - vertical lift and radial gates, their design principles. Design of canal regulating structures, Design of Channel transitions,

Unit – IV

Structures on Pervious formations: Bligh's creep theory, limitations, Khosla's theory of independent variable, Khosla's corrections, Design of Weir and Barrages: design of waterways and crest levels, design of impervious floors and protection works.

Unit - V

Canal Structures and Hydropower Plants: Design of canal falls, Regulators, Cross drainage works, Introduction of Hydropower development, general features of hydro-electric schemes, selection of turbines.

Reference Books: -

1. Engineering for Dams (Volumes I, II & III) by Creager, Justin & Hinds
2. Hydroelectric Hand Book by Creager
3. Hydraulic Structures by Varshney
4. Irrigation & Water Power Engg. by Punmia & Pandey B.B. Lal
5. Water Power Engineering by Dandekar

CEC-704(B) Departmental Elective V

Urban Transportation Planning

Unit- I: Transportation Planning Process: Definition of Study Area; Zoning Principles; Types of Surveys: Home Interview Studies, Commercial Vehicle Surveys, Road Side Interview Methods, Public Transport Studies, Land Use Inventory; O-D Matrix and Desire Line Diagram. Accident Studies & Mass Transportation: (i) Accident Studies : Causes of accidents, accident studies and records, condition and collision diagram, preventive measures. (ii) Expressways and freeways, problems on mass transportation and remedial measures, brief study of mass transportation available in the country.

Unit – II: Trip Generation: Four Stage UTP Process; Travel Demand Models; Sequential Models and Direct Demand Models; Factors affecting Travel Demand; Trip Generation; Multiple Regression Analysis; Category Analysis; Aggregate and Disaggregate Models. TRIP Distribution: Trip Distribution Models- Growth Factor Models: Uniform Growth Factor, Average Growth Factor, Fratar Method and Furness Method; Limitations of Growth factor Models; Gravity Model – Calibration of Gravity Model.; Opportunity Models. Traffic Assignment: Purpose of Traffic Assignment; Assignment Techniques-All-or-Nothing Assignment, Multiple Route Assignment, Capacity restraint assignment; Use of Diversion Curves in Assignment.

Unit –III: Mode Split: Factors affecting Mode Split; Pre–distribution Mode Split; Post Distribution Mode Split; Advantages and Disadvantages; Probit, Logit and Discriminant Analysis in Mode Split. Land use and transportation system: Urban system components, Concept and definitions, criteria for measuring and comparing urban structure, land use and transportation.

Unit – IV: Pavement Design Factors: Design wheel load, strength characteristics of pavement materials, climatic variations, traffic - load equivalence factors and equivalent wheel loads. Flexible Pavements Design: Component parts of the pavement structures and their functions, stresses in flexible pavements, Stress distribution through various layers, Boussinesque’s theory ,Burmister’s two layered theory, methods of design, Group Index method, CBR method, IRC method, AASHTO method, Burmister’s method and North Dakota cone method. Applications of pavement design software.

Unit –V: Rigid Pavements: Evaluation of sub grade, Modulus-K by plate bearing test and the test details, Westergaard’s stress theory stresses in rigid pavements, Temperature stresses, warping stresses, frictional stresses, critical combination of stresses, critical loading positions. Rigid Pavement Design: Types of joints and their functions, joint spacing; design of CC pavement for roads, highways and expressways as per IRC, AASHTO, design of joints. Design of continuously reinforced concrete pavements. Reliability; Use of software for rigid pavement design.

References

1. Adib Kanafani. (1983). Transportation Demand Analysis. Mc Graw Hill Series in Transportation, Berkeley.
2. Hutchinson, B.G. (1974). Principles of Urban Transport Systems Planning. Mc Graw Hill Book Company, New York.
3. John W. Dickey. (1975). Metropolitan Transportation Planning. Mc Graw Hill Book Company, New York.
4. Papacostas, C.S., and Prevedouros, P.D. (2002). Transportation Engineering and Planning. 3rd Edition, Prentice - Hall of India Pvt Ltd., 318-436.
5. Khisty C.J., Transportation Engineering - An Introduction, Prentice Hall, India, 2002.
6. Yoder and Witczak, Principles of Pavement Design, John Wiley and Sons
7. Yang. H. Huang, Pavement Analysis and Design, Second Edition, Prentice Hall Inc.
8. Rajib B. Mallick and Tahar El-Korchi, Pavement Engineering – Principles and Practice, CRC Press (Taylor and Francis Group)
9. W. Ronald Hudson, Ralph Haas and Zeniswki , Modern Pavement Management, Mc Graw Hill and Co Academic Session 2016-17
10. Relevant IRC Codes
11. Bruton M J (1981), "Introduction to transportation planning", Hutchinson of London
12. Dickey J W (1980), "Metropolitan Transportation Planning", Tata McGraw Hill
13. Principles of Transportation Engineering : P. Chakraborty and A. Das
14. Fundamentals of Transportation Engineering: : C.S. Papacoastas
15. Traffic Engineering and Transport Planning: : L.R. Kadyal

CEC- 705(A) Departmental Elective VI

Traffic Engineering

Unit -I.

Traffic Characteristics: (i) Road user's characteristics - general human characteristics, physical, mental and emotional factors, factors affecting reaction time, PIEV theory. (ii) Vehicular characteristics: Characteristics affecting road design-width, height, length and other dimensions. weight, power, speed and braking capacity of a vehicle.

Unit -II.

Traffic Studies: (i) Spot Speed Studies and Volume Studies. (ii) Speed and Delay Studies purpose, causes of delay, methods of conducting speed and delay studies. (iii) Origin and destination Studies (O & D) : Various methods, collection and interpretation of data, planning and sampling. (iv) Traffic Capacity Studies: Volume, density, basic practical and possible capacities, level of service. (v) Parking Studies: Methods of parking studies cordon counts, space inventories, parking practices.

Unit -III.

Traffic Operations and Control: (i) Traffic regulations and various means of control. (ii) One way streets- advantages and limitations. (iii) Traffic signals- isolated signals, coordinated signals, simultaneous, alternate, flexible and progressive signal systems. Types of traffic signals, fixed time signals, traffic actuated signals, speed control signals, pedestrian signals, flashing signals, clearance interval and problems on single isolated traffic signal.

Unit -IV.

Street Lighting : (i) Methods of light distribution. (ii) Design of street lighting system. (iii) Definitions- Luminaire, foot candle, Lumen, utilization and maintenance factors. (iv) Different types of light sources used for street lighting. (v) Fundamental factors of night vision.

Unit -V.

Accident Studies & Mass Transportation: (i) Accident Studies: Causes of accidents, accident studies and records, condition and collision diagram, preventive measures. (ii) Expressways and freeways, problems on mass transportation and remedial measures, brief study of mass transportation available in the country.

Reference Books :-

1. Traffic Engineering and Transport Planning by L.R. Kadiyali, Khanna Publishers, Delhi
2. Traffic Engineering by Matson, W.S. Smith & F.W. Hurd
3. G.J. Pingnataro, Principles of Traffic Engineering
4. D.R. Drew, Traffic Flow Theory
5. W.R. Mchshne and R.P. Roess "Traffic Engg"
6. Wohl & Martin, Traffic System Analysis for Engineering & Planners

CEC- 705(B) Departmental Elective VI

Cost Effective & Eco-Friendly Construction

UNIT-I

Concepts of energy efficient & environment friendly materials and techniques.

Cost effective materials: - Soil, Fly ash, Ferrocement, Lime, Fibres, Stone Dust, Red mud, Gypsum, Alternate Wood, Polymer. Energy Efficient & Environment friendly building material products: -Walls - Stabilised and sun dried, soil blocks & bricks, Solid & Hollow concrete blocks, stone masonry blocks, Ferrocement partitions.

Roofs - Precast R.C. Plank & Joists roof, Precast channel roof, Precast L-panel roof, Precast Funicular shells, Ferrocement shells, Filler Slab, Seasal Fibre roof, Improved country tiles, Thatch roof, M.C.R. tile.

UNIT-II

Cost effective construction techniques and equipment's:-

(a) Techniques:- Rat trap bond construction, Energy Efficient roofing's, Ferrocement technique, Mud Technology.

(b) Equipment's:- Brick moulding machine, Stabilised soil block making machine and plants for the manufacturing of concrete blocks, M.C.R. tile making machine, Ferrocement wall panel & Roofing channel making machine, R.C.C. Chaukhat making m/c.

UNIT-III

Cost effective sanitation :-

(a) Waste water disposal system

(b) Cost effective sanitation for rural and urban areas

(c) Ferrocement Drains

UNIT-IV

Low Cost Road Construction:-

Cost effective road materials, stabilization, construction techniques tests, equipment used for construction, drainage, maintenance.

UNIT-V

Cost analysis and comparison :-

(a) All experimental materials

(b) All experimental techniques

Reference Books

1. Alternative Building Materials and Technologies – K S Jagadeesh, B V Venkatta Rama Reddy & K S NanjundaRao – New Age International Publishers
2. Integrated Life Cycle Design of Structures – AskoSarja –CRC Press

3. Non-conventional Energy Resources –D S Chauhan and S K Sreevasthava – New Age International Publishers
4. Buildings How to Reduce Cost – Laurie Backer - Cost Ford
5. Lynne Elizabeth, Cassandra Adams Alternative Construction : Contemporary Natural BuildingMethods ”, Softcover, Wiley & Sons Australia, Limited, John,2005
6. Givoni, “Man, Climate, Architecture, Van Nostrand, New York, 1976.
7. Charles J. Kibert, Sustainable Construction: Green Building Design and Delivery,John Wiley & Sons,2005.
8. Eugene Eccli- Low Cost, Energy efficient shelter for owner & builder, Rodale Press, 1976

CEC-706(A) Open Elective

Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures

UNIT I

Seismic Strengthening of Existing Buildings: Cases Histories-Learning from earthquakes, seismic strengthening procedures.

UNIT II

Torsion & Rigidity: Rigid Diaphragms, Torsional moment, Center of mass and center of rigidity torsion effects. Lateral Analysis of Building Systems: Lateral load distribution with rigid floor diaphragms, moment resisting frames, shear walls, lateral stiffness of shear walls, shear wall-frame combination, examples.

UNIT III

Concept of Earthquake Resistant Design: Objectives of seismic design, Ductility, Hysteric response & energy dissipation, response modifications factor, design spectrum, capacity design, classification of structural system, IS code provisions for seismic design of structures, multi-storied buildings, design criteria, P-A effects, storey drift, design examples ductile detailing of RCC structures.

UNIT IV

Seismic Design of Special Structures: Elevated liquid storage tanks, Hydrodynamic pressure in tanks, stack like structures, IS-1893 code provisions for bridges; Superstructures, substructures, submersible bridges, dams; Hydrodynamic effect due to reservoir, concrete gravity dams.

UNIT V

Engineering Seismology: Basic terms, seismic waves, earthquake magnitude and intensity, ground motion, dynamic response of structures, normalized response spectra, seismic coefficients and seismic zone coefficients.

Reference Books:

1. Chopra A.K., Dynamics of Structures¹, Theory & Applications to Earthquake Engineering, Prentice Hall India, New Delhi-1995
2. Clough & Penzien, Dynamics of Structures , McGraw Hill Book CO. Inc.
3. Paz M, Structural Dynamics, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York
4. Paz, M, International Handbook of Earthquake Engineering, Chapman & Hall, New York.
5. IS-1893-1984, Indian Standard Criteria for Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures, B.I.S., New Delhi.
6. IS-4326-1993, Indian Standard Code of Practice for Earthquake Resistant Design and Construction of Buildings, B.I.S., New Delhi.

CEC-706(B) Open Elective

Experimental Stress Analysis

Unit- I

Strain Measurement: Strain gauges-theory of resistance strain gauges, basic types and constructions, gauge configurations and their uses, gauge materials and requirements, mounting techniques, strain gauge circuitry, reduction of strain gauge data, special applications such as high temperature, fatigue and creep.

Displacement Measurement: Mechanical dial gauges, linear variable differential transformers, linear resistance potentiometers.

Unit- II

Stress and Force Measurements: Load cells-types and sizes, embedded stress meters and plugs, proving rings.

Temperature Measurements: Thermo – couples and thermistors, thermistor type thermometers.

Unit- III

Vibration Measurements: Vibration pickups for measuring displacements, velocities and accelerations-principles of operations phase distortions, sensitivity, practical applications.

Unit- IV

Photoelasticity: Photoelastic theory, Photoelastic equipment, Photoelastic model materials, reduction of Photoelastic data, extrapolation to the prototype, practical applications.

Smart Materials: Characteristics, piezoelectric materials, shape memory alloys, self healing materials, practical applications.

Unit- V

Measurement Devices: UPV method, radar and dynamic response testing, radiography and radiometry, infrared thermography, X-Ray diffraction, SEM techniques.

Suggested books:

1. Dally, J.W. and Riley, W.F., "Experimental Stress Analysis", McGraw-Hill
2. Sabmis, G.J.et al., "Structural Modeling and Experimental Techniques", Prentice – Hall.
3. Bungey, J.H.and Millard, S.G., "Testing of Concrete in Structures", Blackie Academic & Professional.
4. Encyclopedia of Smart materials, John Wiley & Sons.

CEC-707 Industrial Training - II

Each candidate should work on project Assigned or Approved by Civil Engg Department. Student submit report to department.