### **AEA-801 Finite Element Methods**

AEA-801	Finite Element Methods	3L:0T:0P	3 Credits	3Hrs/Week

#### **Course Preamble:**

- To give exposure various methods of solution and in particular the finite element method.
- Gives exposure to the formulation and the procedure of the finite element method and its application to varieties of problems.

#### **Couse Outcomes:**

- Write flow chart of finite element steps and understand the convergence of the problem
- Solve stiffness matrix for bar, beam and frame problems using suitable boundary condition.
- Plane stress and plane strain condition are used to understand 2d structures.
- Apply the concepts of finite element methods to solve fluid flow and heat transfer problems.

#### **Unit 1: Introduction (10 Hours)**

Review of various approximate methods – variational approach and weighted residual approach application to structural mechanics problems. finite difference methods- governing equation and convergence criteria of finite element method.

#### **Unit 2: Discrete Elements (10 Hours)**

Bar elements, uniform section, mechanical and thermal loading, varying section, 2D and 3D truss element. Beam element - problems for various loadings and boundary conditions -2D and 3D Frame elements - longitudinal and lateral vibration. Use of local and natural coordinates.

#### **Unit 3: Continuum Elements (10 Hours)**

Plane stress, plane strain and axisymmetric problems. Derivation of element matrices for constant and linear strain triangular elements and axisymmetric element.

#### **Unit 4: Isoperimetric Elements (10 Hours)**

Definitions, Shape function for 4, 8 and 9 nodal quadrilateral elements, stiffness matrix and consistent load vector, evaluation of element matrices using numerical integration.

#### Unit 5 : Field Problem and Methods of Solutions (10 Hours)

Heat transfer problems, steady state fin problems, derivation of element matrices for two dimensional problems, torsion problems. bandwidth- elimination method and method of factorization for solving simultaneous algebraic equations – Features of software packages, sources of error.

#### **Reference:**

- An Introduction to the Finite Element Method, Reddy J.N., Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- Concepts & Applications of Finite Element Analysis, Cook, Malkus, Plesha and Witt, Willey India, New Delhi.
- Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering, Chandupatla and Belegundu, Prentice Hall.

AEA-801	Finite Element Methods	0L:0T:1P	1 Credits	2Hrs/Week

#### List of Experiments:

- Write flow chart of finite element steps.
- Study and understand the convergence of the problem.
- Solve stiffness matrix for bar, beam and frame problems using suitable boundary condition.
- Plane stress and plane strain condition are used to understand 2d structures.
- Analysis of beams and frames (bending problems)
- Analysis of beams and frames (torsion problems)
- Nodal analysis problem.
- Heat transfer problems.
- Problems leading to analysis of three dimensional solids.
- Problems leading to analysis of axisymmetric solids.

#### Lab Outcome:

Student can able to do the coding for heat transfer analysis, structural analysis and make simulation for various structures.

**Program Elective-V** 

## AEA-802 (A) Avionics

AEA-802 (A) Avionics	3L:0T:1P	3 credits	3Hrs/Week
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#### **Course Preamble:**

- To introduce the basic of avionics and its need for civil and military aircrafts
- To impart knowledge about the avionic architecture and various avionics data buses
- To gain more knowledge on various avionics subsystems

### **Couse Outcomes:**

- Ability to build Digital avionics architecture
- Ability to Design Navigation system
- Ability to design and perform analysis on air system.
- Integrate avionics systems using data buses.
- Analyze the performance of various cockpit display technologies.
- Design autopilot for small aircrafts using MATLAB

### **Unit1: Introduction to Avionics (10 Hours)**

Need for avionics in civil and military aircraft and space systems – integrated avionics and weapon systems – typical avionics subsystems, design, technologies – Introduction to digital computer and memories.

#### **Unit 2: Digital Avionics Architecture (10 Hours)**

Avionics system architecture – data buses – MIL-STD-1553B – ARINC – 420 – ARINC – 629.

## Unit 3: Flight Decks and Cockpits (10 Hours)

Control and display technologies: CRT, LED, LCD, EL and plasma panel – Touch screen – Direct voice input (DVI) – Civil and Military Cockpits: MFDS, HUD, MFK, HOTAS.

## Unit 4: Introduction to Navigation Systems (10 Hours)

Radio navigation – ADF, DME, VOR, LORAN, DECCA, OMEGA, ILS, MLS – Inertial Navigation Systems (INS) – Inertial sensors, INS block diagram – Satellite navigation systems – GPS.

## Unit 5: Air Data Systems and Auto Pilot (10 Hours)

Air data quantities – Altitude, Air speed, Vertical speed, Mach Number, Total air temperature, Mach warning, Altitude warning – Auto pilot – Basic principles, Longitudinal and lateral auto pilot.

#### **References:**

- Pallet.E.H.J., "Aircraft Instruments and Integrated Systems", Pearsons, Indian edition 2011.
- Spitzer, C.R. "Digital Avionics Systems", Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.,U.S.A. 1993. Spitzer. C.R. "The Avionics Hand Book", CRC Press, 2000

#### AEA-802 (B) Industrial Aerodynamics

AEA-802 (B)	Industrial Aerodynamics	3L:0T:1P	3 credits	3Hrs/Week

#### **Course Preamble:**

• To familiarize the learner with non-aeronautical uses of aerodynamics such as road vehicle, building aerodynamics and problems of flow induced vibrations

### **Couse Outcomes:**

- Use of aerodynamics for non- aerodynamics such as vehicle, building.
- Solve the problems and able to analyses vibrations during flow
- Identify the Atmospheric boundary layer and applications of wind energy collectors.
- Analyze the aerodynamics of road vehicles, buildings and problems of flow induced vibrations.

### Unit 1: Atmosphere (10 Hours)

Types of winds, Causes of variation of winds, Atmospheric boundary layer, Effect of terrain on gradient height, Structure of turbulent flows.

#### **Unit 2 :Wind Energy Collectors (10 Hours)**

Horizontal axis and vertical axis machines, Power coefficient, Betz coefficient by momentum theory.

#### Unit 3: Vehicle Aerodynamics (10 Hours)

Power requirements and drag coefficients of automobiles, Effects of cut back angle, Aerodynamics of trains and Hovercraft.

#### **Unit 4: Building Aerodynamics (10 Hours)**

Pressure distribution on low rise buildings, wind forces on buildings. Environmental winds in city blocks, Special problems of tall buildings, Building codes, Building ventilation and architectural aerodynamics.

#### **Unit 5: Flow Induced Vibrations (10 Hours)**

Effects of Reynolds number on wake formation of bluff shapes, Vortex induced vibrations, Galloping and stall flutter.

#### **References:**

- M.Sovran (Ed), "Aerodynamics and drag mechanisms of bluff bodies and Road vehicles", Plenum press, New York, 1978.
- Sachs. P., "Winds forces in Engineering", Pergamon Press, 1978.

**Open Core Elective-IV** 

### AEA 803(A) Economic Policies in India

AEA 803(A) Economic Policies in India	3L:0T:0P	3 credits	3Hrs/Week
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#### **Course Preambles:**

- The students get clear perspectives about social sciences and the subject matter of Economics.
- The students gather fundamental knowledge and information about theoretical foundations social sciences especially Economics.

#### **Course Outcomes**

On successful completion of the course, the student will:

- To enable the students to understand the theories and strategies of growth and development.
- The student becomes able to analyze individual rationality in situations of scarcity and choice

#### Unit –I Basic features and problems of Indian Economy: - (10 Hrs)

Nature of Indian Economy, demographic features and Human Resource Development (HDI), Problems of Poverty, Unemployment, Inflation, income inequality, Black money in India.

## **Unit-II Sectorial composition of Indian Economy (10 Hrs)**

- Issues in Agriculture sector in India ,land reforms Green Revolution and agriculture policies of India , Industrial development , small scale and cottage industries, industrial Policy, Public sector in India, service sector in India.

#### **Unit-III Economic Policies :- (10 Hrs)**

Economic Planning in India , Planning commission v/s NITI Aayog, monetary policy in India, Fiscal Policy in India,

Unit IV Centre state Finance Relations, (10Hrs)

Finance commission in India. LPG policy in India.

#### **Unit-V External sector in India: -(10Hrs)**

India's foreign trade value composition and direction, India Balance of payment since 1991, FDI in India, Impact of Globalization on Indian Economy, WTO and India.

#### **References:**

- Dutt Rudder and K.P.M Sunderam (2001): Indian Economy, S Chand & Co. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Mishra S.K & V.K Puri (2001) "Indian Economy and –Its development experience", Himalaya Publishing House.
- KapilaUma: Indian Economy: Policies and Performances, Academic Foundation

## AEA 803(B) Internet of Things

AEA 803(B) Internet of Things 3L:0T:0P 3 Credits 3Hrs/Wea
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#### **Course Preambles:**

- To assess the vision and introduction of IoT.
- To Understand IoT Market perspective.
- To Implement Data and Knowledge Management and use of Devices in IoT Technology.
- To Understand State of the Art IoT Architecture.
- To classify Real World IoT Design Constraints, Industrial Automation in IoT.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the student will:

- Understand the concepts of Internet of Things
- Analyze basic protocols in wireless sensor network
- Design IoT applications in different domain and be able to analyze their performance
- Implement basic IoT applications on embedded platform

#### Unit 1: Introduction to IoT - (10 Hrs)

Defining IoT, Characteristics of IoT, Physical design of IoT, Logical design of IoT, Functional blocks of IoT, Communication models & APIs

#### Unit 2: IoT & M2M - (10 Hrs)

Machine to Machine, Difference between IoT and M2M, Software define Network **Unit 3 :Network & Communication (10 Hrs)** 

Network & Communication aspects Wireless medium access issues, MAC protocol survey, Survey routing protocols, Sensor deployment & Node discovery, Data aggregation & dissemination Challenges in IoT Design challenges, Development challenges, Security challenges, Other challenges

#### Unit 4 :Domain specific applications (6 Hrs)

Domain specific applications of IoT Home automation, Industry applications, Surveillance applications,

#### **Unit 5: Other IoT applications (6 Hrs)**

Developing IoTs Introduction to Python, Introduction to different IoT tools, Developing applications through IoT tools, Developing sensor based application through embedded system platform, Implementing IoT concepts with python.

#### **Reference:**

- Vijay Madisetti, Arshdeep Bahga, "Internet of Things: A Hands-On Approach"
- Waltenegus Dargie, Christian Poellabauer, "Fundamentals of Wireless Sensor Networks: Theory and Practice"

AEA 804 Projects Stage –II

AEA 804	Projects Stage –II	0L:0T:16P	8 credits	16Hrs/Week

#### **Preambles:**

The object of Project Work II & Dissertation is to enable the student to extend further the investigative study taken up under project stage-I, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work, under the guidance of a Supervisor from the Department. The assignment to normally include:

- In depth study of the topic assigned in the light of the Report prepared;
- Review and finalization of the Approach to the Problem relating to the assigned topic;
- Preparing an Action Plan for conducting the investigation, including team work;
- Detailed Analysis/Modeling/Simulation/Design/Problem Solving/Experiment as needed;
- Final development of product/process, testing, results, conclusions and future directions;
- Preparing a paper for Conference presentation/Publication in Journals, if possible;
- Preparing a Dissertation in the standard format for being evaluated by the Department.
- Final Seminar Presentation before a Departmental Committee.