

SRI SATYA SAI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY & MEDICAL SCIENCES, SEHORE, (M.P.)
LL.B. (Three Year Course) – Semester wise Syllabus
(As per BCI and University Guidelines)

LL.B. Year-I, Semester- II

Subject Code- LL.B. C- 201

Subject Name- Law of Crimes – I (The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023)

UNIT – I : INTRODUCTION & GENERAL PRINCIPLES

1. Introduction and historical development of criminal law in India
2. Evolution from IPC, 1860 to Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023
3. Extent, operation and applicability of BNS, 2023
4. Title, commencement and territorial application
5. Definitions, general explanations and expressions
6. Basic principles of criminal liability

UNIT – II: PUNISHMENTS & GENERAL EXCEPTIONS.

Part A – Punishments (Sec. 4–13)

1. Types of punishments under BNS
2. Enhanced punishment after previous conviction
3. Commutation of death sentence and life imprisonment
4. Fraction of punishment and nature of imprisonment
5. Fine: amount, default liability and limitations
6. Solitary confinement and its limits

Part B – General Exceptions (Sec. 14–44)

1. Act done by mistake of fact
2. Accident without criminal intention
3. Act done without criminal intent though likely to cause harm
4. Act of child and person with mental illness
5. Intoxication
6. Act done in good faith
7. Right of Private Defence

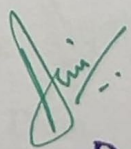
UNIT – III: ABETMENT, CONSPIRACY, ATTEMPT & OFFENCES AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

Part A – Inchoate Offences.

1. Abetment (Sec. 45–60)
2. Criminal Conspiracy (Sec. 61)
3. Attempt (Sec. 62)

Part B – Offences against Women and Children.

1. Sexual offences including rape (Sec. 63–72)


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2. Assault and criminal force against women (Sec. 73–78)
3. Offences relating to marriage (Sec. 79–85)
4. Miscarriage and related offences (Sec. 86–90)
5. Offences against children: kidnapping, selling & buying of children (Sec. 91–97)

UNIT – IV: OFFENCES AFFECTING HUMAN BODY & OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE.

Part A – Offences Affecting Human Body (Sec. 98–144)

1. Culpable homicide and murder.
2. Causing death by negligence.
3. Suicide and attempt to suicide.
4. Attempt to murder.
5. Hurt, grievous hurt.
6. Force and assault.
7. Kidnapping, abduction, slavery and forced labour.

Part B – Offences against the State (Sec. 145–156)

1. Offences against sovereignty and integrity of India
2. Offences relating to Army, Navy and Air Force
3. Offences relating to elections
4. Offences relating to coin, currency notes, bank notes and government stamps

UNIT – V: PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY, PUBLIC SERVANTS & PROPERTY OFFENCES.

Part A – Public Order & Administration of Justice.

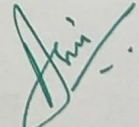
1. Unlawful assembly, rioting and affray (Sec. 187–193)
2. Offences by or relating to public servants (Sec. 196–203)
3. Contempt of lawful authority of public servants (Sec. 204–224)
4. False evidence and offences against public justice (Sec. 225–267)
5. Offences affecting public health, safety, decency and morals (Public nuisance, drugs etc.) (Sec. 268–295)

Part B – Offences Against Property.

1. Theft, snatching, extortion, robbery and dacoity
2. Criminal breach of trust and cheating
3. Stolen property and mischief
4. Criminal trespass
5. Offences relating to documents and property marks (Sec. 333–348)
6. Criminal intimidation, insult, annoyance and defamation (Sec. 349–356)

REFERENCE BOOKS & BARE ACTS:

1. The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (Bare Act)
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal – The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023
3. K.D. Gaur – Criminal Law: Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023– Universal Law Publishing
4. P.S.A. Pillai – Criminal Law
5. Hari Singh Gour – Penal Law of India
6. V.N. Shukla / R.C. Nigam – Law of Crimes


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LL.B. (Three Year Course) – Semester wise Syllabus
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LL.B. Year-I, Semester- II

Subject Code- LL.B. C- 202

Subject Name- Constitutional law of India-II

UNIT – I Supreme Court of India (Articles 124–147)

1. Establishment and Constitution of Supreme Court.
2. Appointment, Qualification and Removal of Judges.
3. Jurisdiction of Supreme Court.
4. Original.
5. Appellate.
6. Advisory.
7. Power of Judicial Review.
8. Supreme Court as Guardian of the Constitution.

UNIT – II Subordinate Judiciary & Tribunals

1. Subordinate Courts. (Articles 233–237)
2. Appointment and control over subordinate judiciary.
3. Tribunals.
4. Administrative Tribunals. (Article 323-A)
5. Other Tribunals. (Article 323-B)
6. Independence of Judiciary.

UNIT – III Federal Structure & Centre–State Relations

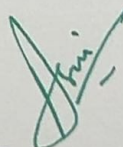
1. Federal nature of Indian Constitution.
2. Legislative relations. (Articles 245–255)
3. Administrative relations. (Articles 256–263)
4. Financial relations. (Articles 268–293)
5. Inter-State Council.

UNIT – IV Emergency Provisions

1. National Emergency. (Article 352)
2. President's Rule / State Emergency. (Article 356)
3. Financial Emergency. (Article 360)
4. Effect of Emergency on Fundamental Rights.
5. Judicial control over Emergency powers.

UNIT – V Amendment of the Constitution & Miscellaneous Provisions.

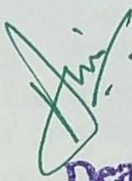
1. Amendment of the Constitution. (Article 368)
2. Procedure and limitations on amending power.
3. Basic Structure doctrine. (overview)
4. Official Language. (Articles 343–351)
5. Elections. (Articles 324–329)


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6. Special provisions relating to certain classes.

Reference Books & Bare Act

- M.P. Jain – Indian Constitutional Law
- J.N. Pandey – Constitutional Law of India
- V.N. Shukla – Constitution of India
- D.D. Basu – Introduction to the Constitution of India
- The Constitution of India, 1950



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LL.B. (Three Year Course) – Semester wise Syllabus
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LL.B. Year-I, Semester- II

Subject Code- LL.B. C- 203

Subject Name- Law of Contract- II

UNIT I - E-CONTRACT-

The concept E-Contract, meaning, definition, scope, Types of E-contact i.e Unilateral & Bilateral, Shrink-wrap agreement, Click or web-wrap agreement, Browse-wrap agreement, E-signature, Smart-contact. Uses of E-contact in E-commerce, Freelancing, Software licensing, Real state. E-contract in IT act and Cyber Law and its types in cyber law i.e data Message contract, Automated contract, Electronic agent contract. Online contract in cyber law: Challenges and best practices, Important Case Laws.

UNIT II - INDEMNITY-

Meaning and Definition of Indemnity, Parties to a Contract of Indemnity, Nature of Contract of Indemnity, Scope of Indemnity, Kinds of Indemnity, Rights of Indemnity Holder, Rights of Indemnifier, Commencement of Indemnifier's Liability, Termination of Contract of Indemnity, Important Case Laws on Indemnity.

GUARANTEE CONCEPT –

Meaning and Definition of Contract of Guarantee, Parties to a Contract of Guarantee, Kinds of Guarantee, Liability of Surety, Continuing Guarantee, Revocation of Continuing Guarantee, Discharge of Surety, Rights of Surety, [Rights Against Principal Debtor, Rights Against Creditor, Rights Against Co-Sureties], Surety's Liability in Special Cases, Discharge of Principal Debtor vs Discharge of Surety, Distinction Between Indemnity and Guarantee, Important Case Laws.

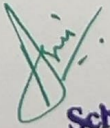
UNIT III - BAILMENT-

Meaning and Definition of Bailment, Parties to Bailment, Essential Elements of Bailment, Kinds of Delivery, Types of Bailment, Duties of Bailor, Duties of Bailee, Rights of Bailor, Rights of Bailee, Finder of Lost Goods, Termination of Bailment, Important Case Laws.

PLEDGE- Meaning and Definition of Pledge, Nature of Pledge, Goods that can be Pledged, Kinds of Pledge, Rights of Pawnee, Duties of Pawnee, Rights of Pawnor, Duties of Pawnor, Pledge by Non-Owners, Termination of Pledge, Pledge vs Bailment, Pledge vs Mortgage, Important Case Laws.

UNIT IV- AGENCY-

Meaning and Definition of Agency, Parties to Agency, Nature of Agency, Who May Employ an Agent, Who May Be an Agent, Consideration for Agency, Kinds of Authority, Extent of Agent's Authority, Sub-Agent and Appointment of Sub-Agent, Rights & Liabilities of sub agent, Substituted Agent, Ratification, Revocation of Authority, Termination of Agency, Agent's Duties, Principal's Duties to Agent, Rights of Agent, Agent's Authority and Principal's Liability,


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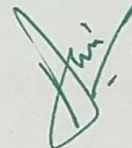
Effect of Notice, Agent's Personal Liability, Undisclosed Principal, Pretended Agent, Termination of Agent's Authority, Important Case Laws.

UNIT V- SALES OF GOODS ACT-

Concept of sale as a contract, Illustrative onstance of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts, Essential of sale, Essential condition on every contract of sale, Implied terms in contract of sale, The rule of caveat emptor and exception, Changing concept of caveat emptor, Transfer of title and passing of risk.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Avtar Singh – Law of Contract
2. R.K. Bangia – Law of Contract I & II
3. Anson's Law of Contract
4. V.K. Ahuja – Law of Contract
5. Avtar Singh – Specific Relief Act
6. Mulla – The Specific Relief Act
7. R.K. Bangia – Specific Relief Act
8. Avtar Singh – Law of E-Contracts & E-Commerce
9. Farooq Ahmad – Cyber Law in India
10. Vakul Sharma – Information Technology Law and Practice
11. P. Narayanan – Law of Information Technology



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LL.B. Year-I, Semester– II

Subject Code- LL.B. C- 204

Subject Name- Administrative Law

UNIT I: Introduction, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law.

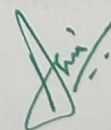
1. Meaning, Definition and Nature of Administrative Law
2. Evolution and Growth of Administrative Law – UK, USA & India
3. Scope and Importance of Administrative Law in Welfare State
4. Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law
5. Reasons for Growth of Administrative Law
6. Doctrine of Separation of Powers – Modern Perspective
7. Rule of Law – Dicey's Concept and Modern Developments
8. Administrative Law in India after Liberalization, Privatization & Globalization
9. Impact of Good Governance and E-Governance
10. Administrative Law and Human Rights

UNIT – II: Legislative Powers of Administration (Delegated Legislation)

1. Meaning, Nature and Types of Delegated Legislation
2. Necessity and Justification of Delegated Legislation
3. Constitutional Validity of Delegated Legislation; Power of Inclusion, Exclusion And Modification
4. Doctrine of Excessive Delegation
5. Sub-delegation
6. Conditional Legislation
7. Requirements for Valid Delegated Legislation
8. Legislative Control over Delegated Legislation
9. Judicial Control over Delegated Legislation
10. Delegated Legislation in the Era of Regulatory Authorities

UNIT – III: Judicial Powers of Administration & Administrative Adjudication.

1. Need for Administrative Adjudication
2. Administrative Tribunals – Meaning, Nature and Evolution
3. Tribunal System in India – Constitutional Provisions (Articles 323A & 323B)
4. Composition, Jurisdiction and Procedure of Tribunals
5. Principles of Natural Justice (Audi Alteram Partem, Nemo Judex in Causa Sua)
6. Right to Fair Hearing
7. Rules of Evidence in Administrative Proceedings
8. Reasoned Decisions (Speaking Orders)
9. Right to Legal Representation
10. Institutional Decisions
11. Administrative Appeals and Review
12. Tribunalisation and Recent Judicial Trends



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UNIT – IV: Judicial Control of Administrative Action.

1. Concept and Importance of Judicial Review
2. Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies
3. Public Interest Litigation (PIL) and Social Action Litigation
4. Laches and Delay
5. Res Judicata in Administrative Law
6. Grounds of Judicial Review: Lack / Excess of Jurisdiction (Ultra Vires), Abuse or Non-exercise of Power, Error Apparent on the Face of Record, Violation of Natural Justice, Mala Fides, Unreasonableness (Wednesbury Principle), Legitimate Expectation
7. Remedies in Judicial Review: Statutory Appeals, Writs (Art. 32 & 226) Declaratory Relief, Injunctions and Compensation

UNIT – V: Administrative Discretion & Liability of the State.

1. Meaning and Need for Administrative Discretion
2. Administrative Discretion and Rule of Law
3. Limits on Administrative Discretion
4. Judicial Review of Administrative Discretion
5. Doctrine of Proportionality
6. Sovereign and Non-Sovereign Functions
7. Liability of State in Tort and Contract
8. Act of State and Statutory Immunity
9. Government Privilege in Legal Proceedings
10. Estoppel and Waiver against Government
11. Public Corporations and Public Undertakings
12. Alternative & Informal Methods of Dispute Resolution; Lok Adalat, Ombudsman, Grievance Redressal Mechanisms

REFERENCE BOOKS & BARE ACTS:

1. D.D. Basu – Administrative Law
2. M.P. Jain – Principles of Administrative Law
3. Wade & Forsyth – Administrative Law
4. C.K. Takwani – Lectures on Administrative Law
5. S.P. Sathe – Administrative Law
6. De Smith – Judicial Review of Administrative Action
7. Peter Cane – Administrative Law
8. I.P. Massey – Administrative Law



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LL.B. Year-I, Semester-II

Subject Code- LL.B. C- 205

Subject Name- Family Law – II (Muslim Law)

UNIT – I: Development, Sources and Application of Muslim Law.

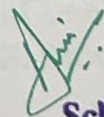
1. Advent of Islam and Historical Development of Muslim Law
2. Schools of Muslim Law – Sunni and Shia (Hanafi, Shafi, Maliki, Hanbali, Ithna Ashari.
3. Sources of Muslim Law: Primary Sources – Quran, Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas & Secondary Sources – Custom, Judicial Precedents, Legislation.
4. Shariat Act, 1937 – Scope and Application.
5. Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application in India.
6. Role of Custom and State Regulation.
7. Muslim Law and Constitutional Provisions (Articles 14, 15, 21, 25)
8. Impact of Judicial Decisions on Muslim Personal Law.
9. Muslim Law in Modern India.
10. Uniform Civil Code and Muslim Law – Contemporary Debate.

UNIT – II: Marriage under Muslim Law.

1. Concept, Definition, Nature and Object of Muslim Marriage
2. Essential Requirements of a Valid Muslim Marriage
3. Capacity to Marry and Free Consent
4. Classification of Marriage: Valid (Sahih), Void (Batil), Irregular (Fasid)
5. Legal Effects of Valid, Void and Irregular Marriage
6. Muta Marriage – Concept and Legal Position
7. Dower (Mehr): Meaning, Kinds and Importance
8. Registration of Muslim Marriage
9. Customary Practices related to Marriage
10. Pre-emption (Shufa) – Concept and Relevance

UNIT – III: Matrimonial Remedies and Maintenance.

1. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage – Concept
2. Modes of Divorce under Muslim Law: Talaq, Ila, Zihar, Khula and Mubarat
3. Judicial Divorce – Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939
4. Talaq-e-Biddat (Triple Talaq) and Judicial Response
5. Nullity of Marriage
6. Bar to Matrimonial Relief
7. Maintenance of Wife: Muslim Law, Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 (Section 125.
8. Maintenance of Divorced Muslim Women: Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.
9. Alimony and Maintenance as Independent Remedy.


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10. Indian Divorce Act, 1869 (Comparative Reference).
11. Recent Case Laws on Maintenance.
12. Gender Justice and Muslim Law.

UNIT – IV: Child and Family Relations

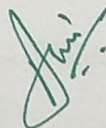
1. Legitimacy and Acknowledgement of Paternity.
2. Guardianship under Muslim Law: Guardianship of Person, Guardianship of Property.
3. Custody (Hizanat) – Rights of Mother and Father.
4. Welfare of Child Principle.
5. Maintenance of Children.
6. Education and Upbringing of Minor.
7. Parental Rights and Duties.
8. Adoption under Muslim Law and Juvenile Justice Act, 2015.
9. Child Rights and Muslim Law.
10. Judicial Trends on Custody and Guardianship.

UNIT – V: Property Relations – Gifts, Will, Wakf and Inheritance

1. Dower (Mehr) – Legal Incidents and Enforcement.
2. Gifts (Hiba): Essentials, Kinds of Gifts, Revocation of Gift.
3. Will (Wasiyat): Meaning and Nature, Difference between Will and Gift, Death-bed Will (Marz-ul-Maut)
4. Muslim Law of Inheritance: Sunni and Shia Schools & Sharers, Residuaries and Distant Kindred.
5. Distribution of Property.
6. Wakf: Meaning and Kinds, Creation and Objects.
7. Wakf Act, 1995 and Amendments.
8. Administration and Management of Wakf Property.
9. Role of Wakf Boards.
10. Contemporary Issues relating to Wakf.
11. Women's Rights in Inheritance.
12. Recent Judicial Pronouncements.

REFERENCE BOOKS & BARE ACTS:

1. A.A.A. Fyzee – Outlines of Mohammedan Law
2. Mulla – Principles of Mohammedan Law
3. Paras Diwan – Muslim Law in Modern India
4. M.P. Jain – Indian Family Law
5. Dr. Nishi Purohit – Principles of Mohammedan Law
6. M.M. Qureshi – Muslim Law
7. S.R. Myneni – Muslim Law
8. Hidayatullah – Principles of Mohammedan Law
9. Aqil Ahmad – Mohammedan Law



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LL.B. (Three Year Course) – Semester wise Syllabus

(As per BCI and University Guidelines)

LL.B. Year-I, Semester- II

Subject Code- LL.B. E- 206 B

Subject Name- PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

UNIT – I: Punishment and Penal Policy.


1. Concept, Meaning and Purpose of Punishment.
2. Historical Development of Penal System.
3. Theories of Punishment: Retributive Theory, Deterrent Theory, Preventive Theory, Reformatory Theory, Restorative Justice.
4. Modern Trends in Punishment.
5. Penal Policy in India.
6. Constitutional Philosophy of Punishment.
7. Punishment and Human Rights.
8. Sentencing Policy and Judicial Discretion.
9. Role of Judiciary in Criminal Justice Administration.
10. Comparative Penal Policies (India and Other Jurisdictions)

UNIT – II: Forms of Punishment and Sentencing Process.

1. Forms of Punishment under Indian Penal Law.
2. Imprisonment – Simple and Rigorous.
3. Capital Punishment: Constitutional Validity, “Rarest of Rare” Doctrine, Recent Supreme Court Decisions.
4. Life Imprisonment and Remission.
5. Fine as Punishment.
6. Victim Compensation as Penal Measure.
7. Plea Bargaining.
8. Judicial Sentencing Process.
9. Sentencing Guidelines and Judicial Trends.
10. Role of Judiciary in Balancing Crime and Punishment.

UNIT – III: Prison System and Prison Reforms.

1. History and Evolution of Prison System.
2. Objectives of Imprisonment.
3. Classification of Prisoners; Under-trial, Convict, Habitual Offenders.
4. Prison Administration and Organisation.
5. Open Prisons – Concept and Significance.
6. Prison Labour and Wages.
7. Rights of Prisoners.
8. Constitutional Imperatives and Prison Justice.
9. Prison Reforms and Committees.
10. Prison Discipline and Prison Code.


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11. Violation of Prison Rules and Legal Consequences.
12. Judicial Activism and Prison Reforms.

UNIT – IV: Probation, Parole and Correctional Administration

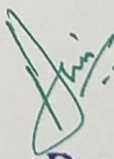
1. Concept and Philosophy of Probation.
2. Origin and Development of Probation System.
3. Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.
4. Powers and Functions of Probation Officers.
5. Parole – Meaning, Nature and Objectives.
6. Authority for Grant of Parole.
7. Parole, Furlough and Conditional Release.
8. Problems of Released Offenders.
9. Attitude of Community towards Released Offenders.
10. Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration of Offenders.

UNIT – V: Victimology and Criminal Justice System

1. Introduction to Victimology.
2. Concept, Meaning and Scope of Victimology.
3. History and Philosophy of Victimology.
4. Victim and Criminal Justice System.
5. Indian Experience of Victim Justice.
6. Victim Compensation and Rehabilitation.
7. Role of Courts in Protecting Victims' Rights.
8. Victim Impact Statements.
9. Role of NHRC and SHRC.
10. Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power.
11. Emerging Trends in Victim Justice.
12. Restorative Justice and Victim-Oriented Reforms.

REFERENCE BOOKS & BARE ACTS:

1. **Krishna Pal Malik** – Penology, Sentencing Process and Treatment of Offenders
2. **Rohinton Mehta** – Crime and Penology
3. **H.L.A. Hart** – Punishment and Responsibility
4. **Herbert L. Packer** – The Limits of Criminal Sanctions
5. **S. Chhabra** – Quantum of Punishment in Criminal Law
6. **R. Taft & Donald** – Criminology
7. **J.M. Sethna** – Society and the Criminal
8. **Iyer** – Perspectives in Criminology, Law and Social Change


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