### SRI SATYA SAI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICAL SCIENCES

**Outcome based Curriculum for** 

Postgraduate Degree Courses in MSc -Physics

# **Outcome Based Curriculum**

# **Programme : Master of Science (PHYSICS)**

# 1. Mission:

• To apply conventional and non-conventional tools to conceive physical phenomenon.

- To apply tools and techniques in the development of materials and products.
- To analyse the plant characteristics and develop new/hybrid plant.

• To conduct research based activities in Physics with special focus on bio-physics, applied physics, optics.

• To establish collaboration with eminent institutes and industries for enhanced learning experiences and teaching-learning process.

# 2. Vision:

The department envisions establishing the Centre for research and development in research with special application to health science, defense and industry. The mission and vision of the organization help in preparation of strategic plan.

# 3. Title of the Program (s): a. Master of Science (Physics)

# 4. Program Educational Objectives:

The program educational objectives (PEO) are the statement that describes the career and professional achievement after the program of studies (graduation/ postgraduation). The PEO s are driven form question no. (ii) of the Mission statement (What is the purpose of organization). The PEOs can be minimum three and maximum five.

**PEO1:** To have advance knowledge and apply theories and principles of physics/appliedphysics in the domain of industry, research and development.

**PEO2:** To provide the professional services to industry, research organization, institutes.

**PEO3:** To provide the professional consultancy and research support for the relevant organization in the domain of super specialization.

**PEO4:** To opt for higher education, disciplinary & multi-disciplinary research and to be a lifelong learner.

**PEO5:** To provide, value based and ethical leadership in the professional and social life.

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#### 5. Program Outcomes:

The program outcomes (PO) are the statement of competencies/ abilities. POs are the statement that describes the knowledge and the abilities the graduate/ post-graduate will have by the end of program studies.

### **Programme Specific Outcomes:**

**PSO1:** Domain knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics and physics fundamental, Quantum physics, electronics, spectroscopy for the solution of complex problems.

**PSO2:** Problem Analysis: Identify physics/optics/nuclear physics/ microprocessor/ sensor/ radiation related problems at varied complexity and analyze the same to formulate/ develop substantiated conclusion using first principles.

**PSO3:** Design Development of solutions : Design / develop solutions for problems at varied complexity in the area Sensor Technology, industrial electronics, Materials, nano-materials, radiation technology Industrial Communication to address changing challenges put forward by market demand/ stakeholder

**PSO4:** Conduct Investigation of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and methods to design of experiments, analyze resulting data and interpret the same to provide valid conclusions.

**PSO5:** Modern tools: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and microprocessor and relevant IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex scientific solutions related activities with clear understanding of the limitations

**PSO6:** The citizenship and society: Apply broad understanding of ethical and professional skill in scientific applications in the context of global, economic, environmental and societal realities while encompassing relevant contemporary issues.

**PSO7:** Environment and sustainability: Apply broad understanding of impact of

electronics technology in a global, economic, environmental and societal context and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.

**PSO8:** Ethics: Apply ability to develop sustainable practical solutions for electronics technology related problems within positive professional and ethical boundaries.

**PSO9**: Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the first principles of Nano-technology, sensor technology, nuclear physics, radiation, and spectroscopy and apply these to one's own work as a member and leader in a team, to complete project in any environment.

**PSO10:** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for lifelong learning and have the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

### 6. Course- Program outcome Matrix:

The Program Outcomes are developed through the curriculum (curricular/co-curricularextracurricular activities). The program outcomes are attained through the course implementation. As an educator, one must know, "to which POs his/her course in contributing?". So that one can

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design the learning experiences, select teaching method and design the tool for assessment. Hence, establishing the Corse-PO matrix is essential step in the OBE. The course-program outcomes matrix indicates the co-relation between the courses and program outcomes. The CO-PO matrix is the map of list of courses

contributing to the development of respective POs.

## (06) Programme PO's and PSO's Mapping

			PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9		
S. No	Progra m	Courses Category	Problem Analysi s	Desig n/Dev elopm ent of Soluti on	Invest igatio n	Moder n Tool Usage	Envi ron ment and Sust aina bilit y	Ethi cs	Indivi dual and Team Work	Project Manag ement	Life- Long Learni ng	PSO 1	PSO 2
1		Humanities and Social Sciences including Management courses	*			*		*			*	*	
2		Basic Science courses	*	*	*	*	*						*
3	MSc Physics	Engineering Science courses including workshop, drawing, basics of electrical/me chanical/co mputer etc.											
4		Professional core courses	*	*	*							*	
5		Professional Elective courses relevant to chosen specializatio n/branch	*	*	*	*		*	*				*

	Open											
	subjects -											
	Electives											
(	from other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*
0	technical	T.		*		÷	÷			*	*	*
	and /or											
	emerging											
	*subjects											
	Project											
	work,											
7	seminar and	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*
/	internship in					T				r		Ť
	industry or											
	elsewhere											
8	Specific	*	*	*								
0	core subject											
	Mandatory											
9	Course (Non					*	*	*		*		
	credit)											

#### (07) Semester wise PO's and SPO's Mapping

Sem	Name of the Courses/POs /Basic,	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9		
	Core Electives, Projects, Internships etc.)	Probl em Analy sis	Desig n/Dev elopm ent of Soluti on	Inves tigati on	Mode rn Tool Usage	Envi ron ment and Sust aina bility	Ethic s	Indivi dual and Team Work	Project Manag ement	Life- Long Learn ing	PSO 1	PSO 2
Sem	MATHEMATIC AL PHYSICS	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	
I	CLASSICAL MECHANICS	*	*	*						*		

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	QUANTUM MECHANICS	*	*	*	*		*		*		*
	ELECTRONIC DEVICE	*	*	*	*					*	
	QUANTUM MECHANI CS II	*	*	*					*		*
	STATISTICA LMECHANI CS	*	*	*							
Sem II	ELETRO DYNAMICS AND PLASMA PHY.									*	
	ATOMIC AND MOLECUL AR PHYSICS	*	*	*							
	Condensed Matter	*	*	*							
Sem	Nuclear and Particle	*	*							*	
	Digital Electronics	*	*								
	Atomic and Molecular	*	*								*
Sem	Condensed Matter Physics II					*		*		*	
IV	LASER PHYSICS	*								*	

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COMPUTE R PROGRAM MING AND INFORMA TICS	*	*						*
DIGITAL ELECTRONI CS	*	*	*				*	

(08) <u>Structure of Programme</u>: To fulfill the need of development of all the POs/ GAs, as per above mapping, the following semester wise programme structure are as under.

[L= Lecture, T = Tutorials, P = Practical's & C = Credits]

Total Hrs.\*= 160 Hrs.

## Structure of MSc program:

S No	Course Cotogony	Hours of the MSc
5. INU.	Course Category	Chemistry Curriculum
1.	MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS	11
2.	CLASSICAL MECHANICS	24
3.	QUANTUM MECHANICS	19
4.	ELECTRONIC DEVICE	20
5.	QUANTUM MECHANICS II	18
6.	STATISTICAL MECHANICS	18
7.	ELETRO DYNAMICS AND PLASMA PHY.	18
8.	ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR PHYSICS	24
9.	Condensed Matter	19
10.	Nuclear and Particle	18
11.	Digital Electronics	18
12.	Atomic and Molecular	18
13.	Condensed Matter Physics II	18
14.	LASER PHYSICS	24
15.	COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND INFORMATICS	19
16.	DIGITAL ELECTRONICS	
	Total	

#### **\*Definition of Credit:**

1 Hr. Lecture (L) per week	1 Credit
1 Hr. Tutorial (T) per week	1 Credit
1 Hr. Practical (P) per week	0.5 Credit
2 Hours Practical (Lab)/week	1 Credit

**Programme Structure:** The M.Sc. Microbiology programme is a two-year course divided into four-semesters. A student is required to complete ninety-six credits for the completion of course and the award of degree. A student has to accumulate twenty-four credits in each of the four semesters.

Part – I	First Year	Semester I	Semester II
Part -II	Second Year	Semester III	Semester IV

# **Scheme of Examination**

# I Semester

M.SC PHYSICS FIRST SEMESTER													
					THE	ORY			PRAC	TICAL	TO	<b>FAL</b>	
SUBJECT CODE	COMPULSORY / OPTIONAL	SUBJECT NAME	PAF	PER	CCE / INTERNAL		TOTAL MARKS		MAX	MIN	ΜΑΧ	MIN	
			MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN					
PHY-101	COMPULSORY	MATHEMATIC AL PHYSICS	70	25	30	10	100	35	0	0	100	35	
PHY-102	COMPULSORY	CLASSICAL MECHANICS	70	25	30	10	100	35	0	0	100	35	
PHY-103	COMPULSORY	QUANTUM MECHANICS	70	25	30	10	100	35	0	0	100	35	
PHY-104	COMPULSORY	ELECTRONIC DEVICE	70	25	30	10	100	35	0	0	100	35	
			P	RACTIO	AL								
PHY - 105	COMPULSORY	GENRAL LAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	18	50	18	
PHY - 106	COMPULSORY	ELECTRONIC LAB	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	18	50	18	

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# **SECOND SEMESTER**

SUBJECT	SUBJECT NAME	TH	EORY	C	CE /	PRAC	TICA	Т	ot
CODE				INTE	RNAL	L		al	
		MA	MI	MA	MIN	MA	MI	MA	MI
		Х	N	Х		Х	N	Х	N
PHY201	QUANTUM	70	25	30	11	-	-	100	36
	MECHANICS								
	II								
PHY202	STATISTICAL	70	25	30	11	-	-	100	36
	MECHANICS								
PHY203	ELETRO	70	25	30	11	_	-	100	36
	DYNAMICS								
	AND PLASMA								
	PHY.								
PHY204	ATOMIC AND	70	25	30	11	-	-	100	36
	MOLECULAR								
	PHYSICS								
	PRACTICAL								
PHY205	PRACTICAL I -	-	-	-	-	50	18	50	18
	GENERAL								
	PHYSICS BASED								
PHY206	PRACTICAL II -	-	-	-	-	50	18	50	18
	ELECTRONICS								
	BASED								

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# **Third Semester**

					THE	ORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL		
SUBJECT CODE	COMPULSORY/ OPTIONAL	SUBJECT NAME	PAPER		CC INTEI	E / RNAL	TO MA	FAL RKS	ΜΑΧ	MIN	ΜΑΧ	MIN
			МАХ	MIN	МАХ	MIN	ΜΑΧ	MIN				
PHY301	COMPULSORY	Condensed Matter	70	28	30	10	100	38	0	0	100	38
PHY302	COMPULSORY	Nuclear and Particle	70	28	30	10	100	38	0	0	100	38
РНҮ303	COMPULSORY	Digital Electronics	70	28	30	10	100	38	0	0	100	38
PHY304	COMPULSORY	Atomic and Molecular	70	28	30	10	100	38	0	0	100	38
РНҮ305	COMPULSORY	LAB A	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	18	50	18
РНҮ306	COMPULSORY	LAB B	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	18	50	18
РНҮ307	COMPULSORY	INTERNSHIP	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	36	100	36

# **Fourth- Semester**

Code	Subject	CCE/INT	CCE/INTERNAL			y Practical		Total	
	J	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
PHY401	Condensed Matter Physics II	30	11	70	25	-	-	100	36
PHY402	LASER PHYSICS	30	11	70	25	-	-	100	36
РНҮ403	COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND INFORMATICS	30	11	70	25	-	-	100	36
PHY404	DIGITAL ELECTRONICS	30	11	70	25	-	-	100	36
PHY405	LAB A- GENERAL	-	-	-	-	50	18	50	18
PHY406	LAB B- ELECTRONIC	-	-	-	-	50	18	50	18

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## Semester-I

#### **Paper-I: Mathematical Physics**

PHY-101	Mathematical Physics	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### UNIT-I

Differential equations ; Recursion relation, generating functions and orthogonality of Bessel functions of first and second kind, Hermite, Legendre, Associate Legendre and Laguerre Polynomials, Curvlinier coordinate system with specific cases of Cartesian. Cylindrical and Spherical coordinate system.

#### UNIT-II

Integral transform, Fourier intrgral, Fourier transform and inverse fourier transforms, Fourier transform of derivatives, Convolution theorem. Elementry Laplace transforms. Laplace transform of derivatives, Convolution theorem, Elementry Laplace transforms. Laplace transform of derivatives. Application to a damped harmonic oscillator.

#### UNIT-III

Green's function : non -homogeneous boundary value problems, Green's function for one dimensional problem, eigen function expansion of Green's function, Fourier transform, method of constructing Green's function, Green's function for electrostatic boundary valueproblem and quantum – mechanical scattering problem.

#### UNIT-IV

Complex variables : Analyticity of complex functions. Caushy Riemann equations. Cauachy theorem . Cauchy integral formula. Taylors, Maclaurin, Laurent series and mapping. Theorem of residues. Simple cases of contour integration. Jordan's lemma Integrals involving multiple valued functions (Branch point).

#### UNIT-V

This unit will have a short note question covering all the four units. 'The studens we have to answer any two questions out of the four.

#### **REFRENC E BOOKS** :

H.K. DAS	MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS
GHATAK , GOYAL & GUHA	MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS
ARFKEN	MATHEMATICAL METHODES FOR PHYSICSTS

#### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

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# Semester-I Paper-II: CLASSICAL MECHANICS

PHY-102	CLASSICAL	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
	MECHANICS			

# Unit-I

Newton in mechanics of one and many particles systems: Conservation laws, Constrains their classification, Principle of virtual work; D'Almbert's Principle in generalized coordinates, The Lagrange's equation from D'Almbert's principle. Configuration space, Hamilton's principle deduction from D'Almberts principle, Generalized momenta and Lagrangian formulation of the conservation theorems, Reduction to the equivalent one body problem; the equation of motion and first integrals, the differential equation for the orbit.

#### UNIT-II

The equations of canonical,transformation and generating functions; The Hamilton-Jacobi Action and Angel variables. Poisson's brackets; simple algebraic properties of Poisson's brackets. The equation of motion in Poisson's Brackets notation. Poisson theorem; principle of least action. The Kepler problem, Inverse central force field, Rutherford scattering.

#### UNIT-III

Theory of small oscillations, Equations of motion, Eigen frequencies and general motion, normal modes and coordinates, Applications to coupled pendulum and linear bistable molecule. Rotating coordinate systems. Acceleration in rotating frames. Coriolis force and its terrestrial astronomical applications, Elementary treatment of Eulerian coordinates and transformation matrices. Angular momentum inertia tensor. Eular equations of motion for a rigid body.

#### UNIT-IV

Symmetries of space and time. Invariance under gali lion transformation, Covariant fourdimensional formulation, 4 -Vectors and 4 - scalers. Relativistic generalization of Newton's laws, 4- momentum and 4- force, variance under Lornetz transformation relativistic mechanics. Covariant Lagrangian, covariant Hamiltonian, Examples.

#### UNIT –V

This unit will have a short note \*question covering all the tour units. The students will have to answer any two questions out of the four.

#### **REFRENCE BOOKS:**

H. GOLDSTEIN(ADDISON WESLEY) CALASSICAL MECHANICS

#### 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

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### Semester-I

# **Quantum Mechanics- I**

				(
PHY-103	Quantum Mechanics- I	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

### Unit - I

Basic Postulates of quantum Mechanics, equation of continuity, Normality, orthogonality and closure properties of eigen functions, expectation values and Ethrentest theorems, solution of Schrodinger equation for one dimensional (a) potential well (b) potential step and (c) Potential barrier.

#### Unit-II

Linear vector space, concept of Hibert space, bra and ket notation for state vector, representation of state vectors and dynamical variables by matrices and unitary transformation (Translation and rotation), creation and annihilation operators, matrices for x and p. Heisenberg uncertainty relation through operators (Schwartz inequality).

#### Unit-III

Solution of Schrodinger equation for (a) linear harmonic oscillator (b) hydrogen -like atom (c) square well potential and their respective application to atomic spectra, molecular spectra and low energy nuclear states (deutron).

#### Unit-IV

Angular momentum in quantum mechanics, Eigen values and Eigen function of  $L^2$  and 1,, in term of spherical harmonics, commutation relation. Time independent perturbation theory. Non-degenerate and degenerate cases.

#### Unit-V

This unit will have a short note question covering all the four units. The students will have to answer any two questions out of the four.

#### **REFRENCE BOOKS:**

L . I. SCHIFF	QUANTUM MECHANICS
S GASIOROVVICZ	QUANTUM MACHANICS

#### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

#### **Semester-I**

#### **Paper :** C- **PROGRAMMING AND NUMERICAL METHODS**

PHY-104	C- PROGRAMMING AND NUMERICAL METHODS	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### Unit – I

Transistors: JFET, BJT, MOSFET and MESFET, structure derivations of the equations for 1-V characteristics under different conditiOn, microwave devices, tunnel diode, transfer electron devices (Gunn diode), avalanche transits time devices, Impatt diodes and parametric devices.

#### UNIT - II

Photonic devices: radiative and non-radiative transitions, optical absorption, bulk and. thin fin photo conductive devices (LDR), diode Photo detectors, Solar cell (open circuit voltage an( short circuit current, fill factor), LED (high frequency limit, effect of surface and indirec recombination current, operation of LED), semi-conductors; diode lasers (conditions 'fo population inversion in active region, light confinement factor, optical gain and thresholi current for lasing.

#### UNIT - III

Memory Devices: Read Only Memory (ROM) and Random Access Memory(RAM). Types o .ROM: PROM, EPROM, EEPROM and EAPROM, Static and dynamic RAMs (SRAM 6 DRAM), characteristics of SRAM and DRAM. Hybrid. Memories: CMOS and NMOS memorie Nonvolatile RAM, ferro-electric memories, charge coupled devices (CCD), storag devices: Geometry and organization of magnetic (FDD & HDD) and Optical (CD-ROM CD-R, CD-R/W, DVD) Storage devices.

#### UNIT-IV

Electro-o2tics, Magneto-optic and Acousto-optic effects, materials properties related to gel these effectimportant ferro electric, liquid crystal and polymeric materials for these devices piezoelectric, electrostrictive and magnetostrictive effects. Important materials for these properties and their appliCations in sensors and actuator devices, acoustic delay lines, piezoelectric resonators and filters, high frequency piezoelectric devices-surface, acoustic wave devices,

#### UNIT -V

This unit will have a short note question covering all the four units . 'The students will have *to* answer any two questions out of the four.

#### **REFRENCE BOOKS :**

SM SZE WILLEY(1985)	SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES – PHYSICS TECHNOLOGY
MS TYAGI	INTRODUCTION TO SEMICONDUCTORS DEVICES

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

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#### Semester-II

# **Paper: QUANTUM MECHANICS II**

PHY201	QUANTUM MECHANICS II	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### Unit-1

Approximation method for bound states : Rayleigh- Schrodinger Perturbation theory of nondegenrate and degenrate levels and their application to perturbation of an oscillator, normal helium atom and first order stark effect in hydrogen. Variation method and its application to ground state helium, W K B Approximation method, connection formulae, ideas on potential barrier with applications to theory of alpha decay.

#### Unit-2

Time dependant perturbation theory: Methods of variation of constants and transition probability, adiabatic and sudden approximation, wave equation for a system of charged particles under the influence of external electromagnetic field, absorption and induced emission, Einstein's A and coefficients and transition probability.

#### Unit-3

Theory of Scattering, Physical concepts, scattering amplitude, scattering cross section. Born Approximation and partial waves, scattering by perfectly rigid sphere, complex potential and absorption, scattering by spherically symmetric potential, identical particles with spin, Pauli's spin matrices

#### Unit-4

Schrodinger's relativistic equation (Klein-Gordon equation), Probability and current density, Klein - Gordon equation in presence of electromagnetic field, hydrogen atom, short comings of Klein-Gordo equation, Dirac's relativistic equation for free electron, Dirac's Matrices. Dirac's relativistic equation in electromagnetic field, negative energy states and their interpretation hydrogen atom, hyperfine splitting.

#### Unit-5

This unit will have a short note question covering all the four units. The students will have to answer any two questions out of the four.

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

#### **Paper - STATISTICAL MECHANICS**

РНУ202	STATISTICAL MECHANICS	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### Unit-1

Foundation of statistical mechanics, specification of states of a system contact between statistics and thermodynamics, classical ideal gas entropy of mixing and Gibb's paradox.Microcanonical ensemble, phase space, trajectories and density of states, Liouville theorem, canonical and grand canonical ensembles, partition function, calculation of statistical quantities, energy and density fluctuations.

#### Unit-2

Statistics of ensembles, statistics of indistinguishable particles, density matrix, Maxwell --Boltzmann, Fermi Dirac and Bose- Einstein statistics, properties of ideal Bose gases, Bose — Einstein condensation, properties of ideal Fermi gas, electron gas in metals, Boltzman transport equation.

#### Unit-3

Cluster expansion for a classical gas, virial equation of state, mean field theory of Ising model in 3,2 and 1 dimension. Exact solution in one-dimension.

#### Unit-4

Thermodynamics fluctuation spatial correlation Brownian motion, Langevin theory, fluctuation dissipation theorem, the Fokker-Planck equation, Onsager reciprocity relations.

#### Unit-5

This unit will have a short note, question covering all the four units. The students will have to answer any two questions out of the four.

#### **Books Recommended:-**

- 1. F Reif Statistical and thermal Physics
- 2. K Huang Statistical Mechanics
- 3. R K Pathria Statistical Mechanics

6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

#### Paper: ELECTRODYNAMICS AND PLASMA PHYSICS

PHY203	ELECTRODYNAMICS	AND	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
	PLASMA PHYSICS				

#### Unit-1

Review of Basics of electrostatics and magnetostatics (electric field, Gauss's law, Laplaces and Poisson equations, method of images, Biot-Sawart law, Ampere law, Maxwell's equations, scalar and vector potentials, gauge transformation, Lorentz gauge, Coulomb Gauge, Solution of Maxwell equations in conducting media radiations by moving charges, retarded potentials, Lienard Wiechrt potentials, fields of charged particles in uniform motion, fields of arbitrarily moving charge particle.

#### Unit-2

Fields of an accelerated charged particles at low velocity and high velocity, angular distribution of power radiated, Review of four vector and Lorentz transformation in 4- dimensional spaces, Invariance of electric charge, relativistic transformation properties of E and H fields. Electromagnetic fields tensor in 4-dimensional Maxwell equation, Four Vector current and potential and their invariance under Lorentz transformation, covariance of electrodynamics. Langragian and Hamiltonian for a relativistic charged particle in External EM field; motion.of charged particles in electromagnetic fields, uniform and non-uniform E and B fields.

#### Unit-3

Elementary concept of occurrence of plasma, Gaseous and solid state plasma. Production of gaseous and solid state plasma. Plasma parameters. Plasma confinement pinch effect instability in a pinched- plasma column. Electrical neutrality in a plasma. Debye screening distance. Plasma oscillations: Transverse oscillations and longitudinal oscillations.

#### Unit-4

Thermodynamics fluctuation spatial correlation Brownian motion, Langevin theory, fluctuation dissipation theorem, the Fokker-Planck equation, Onsager reciprocity relations. Domain of Magnetohydrodynamics and plasma Physics : Magneto-hydrodynamic equations, magnetic

6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

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hydro-static pressure hydrodynamic waves: Magneto-sonic and Alfven waves, particle orbits and drift motion in a plasmas, Experimental study of Plasma, the theory of single and double probes.

#### Unit-5

#### 6 Hrs.

This unit will have a short note, question covering all the four units. The students will have to answer any two questions out of the four.

#### Paper: ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR PHYSICS

PHY204	ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
	PHYSICS			

#### Unit-1

Review of Basics ofelectrostatics and magnetostatics (electric field, Gauss's law, Laplaces and Poisson equations, method of images, Biot-Sawart law, Ampere law, Maxwell's equations, scalar and vector potentials, gauge transformation, Lorentz gauge, Coulomb Gauge, Solution of Maxwell equations in conducting media radiations by moving charges, retarded potentials, Lienard Wiechrt potentials, fields of charged particles in uniform motion, fields of arbitrarily moving charge particle. Quantum states of one electron atom. Atomic orbitals. Hydrogen spectrum, Paulis principle, Spectra of alkali elements, Spin orbit interaction and line structure of alkali Spectra . Methods of molecular quantum mechanics, Thomas Fermi statistical model, Hartree and Hartree fock method, Two electron system. Interaction energy in L-S and J-J coupling, hyperfine structure (qualitative), line broadening mechanisms(general ideas).

#### Unit–2

Types of molecules. Diatomic linear. Symmetric top, asymmetric top and spherical top molecules. Rotational spectra of diatomic molecules as a rigid rotator, Energy level and Spectra of non-rigid rotator, intensity of rotational lines,

#### Unit-3

Vibrational energy of diatomic molecule, diatomic molecule as a simple harmonic oscillator, Energy levels and spectrum, Morse potential energy curve, Molecules as vibrating rotator, Vibration spectrum, of diatomic molecule PQR branches, IR spectrometer(qualitative)

#### Unit-4

Introduction to ultraviolet, visible and infra-red spectroscopy, Raman spectroscopy: Introduction, pure rotational and vibrational spectra, Techniques and instrumentation, Photo electron

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

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spectroscopy, elementary idea about photoacoustic spectroscopy and Mossbauer spectroscopy(principle).

#### Unit-5

#### 6 Hrs.

This unit will have a short note question covering all the four units. The students will have.

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Postgraduate Degree Courses in MSc -Physics

# **Third Semester**

### **Paper-** Condensed Matter

PHY301 Condensed Ma	er 3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
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#### UNIT-I

Crystal structure: Bravais lattice in two and three dimension. Simple crystal structures: Hexagonal close packed structure, Iliamond structure, zinc blende structure, sodium chloride structure, cesium chloride structure.

#### UNIT-II

Crystal diffraction by X-Ray: Reciprocal lattice, Reciprocal lattice of bcc and fcc lattice. Relation between crystal lattice axes and crystal reciprocal lattice axes. Bragg diffraction. Condition in term of reciprocal lattice vector. Brillouin zones.

#### UNIT-III

Elastic properties of solids: Stress and strain components, elastic compliance and stiffness constants, elastic energy density, reduction of number of elastic constants, elastic stiffness constants for isotropic body, elastic constant for cubic isotropic bodies, elastic waves, waves in (100) direction, experimental determination of elastic constants.

#### UNIT-IV

Lattice vibration and phonons: Lattice dynamic of a diatomic linear lattice. Lattice vibrational spectrum. The concept of phonons momentum of phonons. Inelastic scattering of photons by phonons. Inelastic scattering of neutrons by phonons. Inelastic scattering of X-Ray.

#### UNIT-V

Thermal properties and band theory of solids: Anharmonicity, thermal expansion, thermal conductivity, equation of state of solids, gruneisen constant. Band theory, classification of solids, concepts of effective mass. Fermi surfaces, anomalous skin effect, De Hass van alphen effect, cyclotron resonance, magneto resistance.

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

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# SRI SATYA SAI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICAL SCIENCES

**Outcome based Curriculum for** 

**Postgraduate Degree Courses in MSc - Physics** 

### Suggested Readings :

- 1. Velma and Srivastava: Crystallography for solid State physics.
- 2. Azaroff: Elementary to Solids.
- 3. Omar: Introduction Solids state physics.
- 4. Kittle: Solids state physics

# UTD SRI SATYA SAI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICAL SCIENCES **Outcome based Curriculum for**

**Postgraduate Degree Courses in MSc - Physics** 

### **Paper-** Nuclear and Particle

PHV302	Nuclear and Particle	3L.0T.1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
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#### UNIT-I

Nuclear Interaction and Nuclear reaction: Nuclear forces, exchange and tensor forces, meson theory of nuclear forces, Low-energy n-p scattering and spin dependence of n=4) forces. Direct and compound nuclear reaction mechanism, reciprocity4heorem.

#### UNIT-II

Accelerators of charged particles: Study of cyclotron, phase stability, frequency modulated cyclotron (synchorocyclotron) magnetic induction accelerator (Betatron), Electron synchrotron and linear accelerator (Linac)

#### UNIT-III

Nuclear models: Liquid drop model, Bohr-wheeler's theory of nuclear fission, shell model, spin orbit interaction, magic number, spin and angular momenta of nuclear ground state, nuclear quadrupole moment.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Nuclear decay and elementary particles: p Decay, general features of i ray spectrum, Fermi theory of p decay, selection rules, parity in /3 decay, multipole radiation, internal conversion, nuclear isomerism.

#### **UNIT-V**

Elementary particles: Classification of elementary particles, fundamental interaction, parameters of elementary particles. Symmetry and conservation laws, symmetry schemes of elementary particles SU(3)

#### Suggested Readings :

- 1. Introduction to Nuclear physics : H.A. Enge
- 2. Nuclear radiation detectors : S.S. Kapoor and V.S.Ramamurthy
- 3. Atomic and Nuclear physics : S.N. Ghoshal

# 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

### 6 Hrs.

## 6 Hrs.

# UTD SRI SATYA SAI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICAL SCIENCES **Outcome based Curriculum for**

**Postgraduate Degree Courses in MSc - Physics** 

### **Paper - Digital Electronics**

PHY303Digital Electronics3L:0T:1P36 Hrs3Hrs/Week	
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UNIT-I Number system (Binary, Octal, Decimal, hexadecimal) and conversion between them. Boolean

arithmetic, signed and unsjigned binary numbers, I's complement, 2's complement,

#### UNIT-II

Codes: BCD, Gray, ASCII, EBCDIC, Demorgans theorem, Gates: OR, AND, NOT, NOR, OR, NAND, XOR, XNOR, Boolean algetra, karnaugh map, adder and subtractor circuit design.

#### UNIT-III

Multiplexer, demultiplexer, encoder, decoder, parity checker and generator, Flip-Flops: R-S,D, Jk, J-k Master slave flip flop, race around condition registers, shift registers (left and right shift)

#### **UNIT-IV**

Counters-asynchronous (ripple) counter, synchronous (parallel) counter, MOD-5 counter and MOD-10 counter, BCD counter, Up-Down counter, Shift Register counter (Ring counter)

#### **UNIT-V**

Digital to analog conversion (Binary weighted register method, R-2R ladder network method, complete DAC structure. Analog to digital converters (Stair case or counter method, single slope, equal slope, successive approximation ADC)

#### **Suggested Readings :**

1. "Digital principles and applications" by A.P.Malvino and Donald P.Leach, Tata Megraw-Hill company, New Delhi, 1993.

2. "Microprocessor Architecutre, Programming and Applications with 8085/8086 by Rames S. Gaonkar, Wiley-eastern Ltd. 1987 (for unit V)"

3. Digital electronics — S.N. Ali

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

## **Paper- Atomic and Molecular**

PHY304	Atomic and Molecular	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### UNIT-I

Nuclear Magnetic Resonance SpectrCiscopy: Concept of Nuclear Magnetic resonance spectroscopy, Interaction between nuclear spin and magnetic field, population of energy level, relaxation processes, spin-spin interaction and spin-spin coupling between two and more nuclei (Qualitative)

#### UNIT-II

Electronic spectra of Diatomic Molecules: Franck Condon principles, dissociation and predissociation, dissociation energy. Born-Oppenheimer-approximation, vibrational coarse structure of electronic spectra (bands progression and sequence).

#### UNIT-III

Raman Spectra Raman effect, quantum theory of Raman effect, Molecular polarisibility in Raman effect, Vibrational Raman spectra, vibration-rotation Raman Spectra of diatomic molecules, application of Raman and infrared spectroscopy in the structure determination.

#### UNIT-IV

Mossbauer Spectroscopy: Mossbauer effect, principles of Mossbauer spectroscopy, recoil less emission of gamma emission, line width and resonance absorption, application of mossbauer spectroscopy (Isomer shift, Quadra pole splitting magnetic field effect).

#### UNIT-V

Electron Spin Resonance spectroscopy: Elementary Idea about ESR, Principle of ESR, ESR spectrometer, splinting of electron energy levels by a magnetic field, G-Values, simple experimental setup of ESR. ESR s sectra of free radicals in solution, An Isotropic system.

#### Suggested Readings :

- 1. Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy-C.B. Banwell.
- 2. Spectra of Diatomic Molecules-Herzberg.
- 3. Mossbauer Spectroscopy-M.R.Bhide

### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

# **IV- Semester**

#### **Condensed Matter Physics II**

PHY401	Condensed Matter Physics II	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
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#### UNIT-I

SUPER CONDUCTIVITY : Concept of super conducting state, Persistent current, Critical temperature , Meissner effect, THERMODYNAMICS OF THE SUPERT CONDUCTING TRANSITIONS, London equation and penetration depth ,Coherence length, Type I and Type II superconductors , B.S.C. theory of superconductivity. AC and DC Josephson effects, Josephson Tunneling.

#### **UNIT-II**

MAGNETISM : Weiss theory of ferromagnetic Heisenberg model and molecular field theory, Domain and Bloch wall energy , Spin waves and mangnons, curie waiss law for susceptibility, Ferri and anti ferromagnetic.

#### UNIT-III

IMPERFECTION IN CRYSTALS : Imperfection in atomic packing , point defects , interstitial Schottkey and Frenkel defects, lattice vacancies colour centres, F centers ,F' centers, coagulation of F centers, production of colour centers and V centers, explanation of experimental facts , line defects, edge and screw dislocation, mechanism of plastic deformation , elastic energy of dislocation, slip and plastic deformation, shear strength of single ceystal, brrgers vector stress fields around dislocation.

#### **UNIT-IV**

THIN FILM: Study of surface topography by multiple beam interferometer, conditions for accurate determination of step height and film thickness (Fizeau frings), Electrical conductivity

#### 6 Hrs.

# 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

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of thin films, expression for electrical conductivity opf thin films, Hall-coefficient quantum size effect in thin film.

#### UNIT-V

6 Hrs.

#### NANO STRUCTURE:

Definition and properties of nano structured material,different method of preparation of nano materials, plasma enhanced chemical vapour deposition, electro deposition. Structure of single wall carbon nano tubes (classification, chiral vector Cn, Translational vector T. Symmetry vector R, Unit cell, Brillouin Zone) Electronic, mechanical, thermal and phonon properties

#### **Suggested Readings:**

- Kittel : Solid State physics
- Huang : Theoretical solid state physics
- Thomes : Multiple electron microscopy

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#### PHY402- LASER PHYSICS

PHY402	LASER PHYSICS	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### **UNIT-I**

Basic principles of LASER : Introduction to LASER, Spontaneous and Stimulated emission. Einstein coefficients. Idea of light amplification. Population inversion, laser pumping schemes for two and three level system with threshold condition for laser oscillation.

#### **UNIT-II**

Properties of Laser Beams and Resonators: Properties of Laser-Temporal coherence, spatial coherence, directionality and monochromatic of laser beam, resonators, vibrational mode of resonators, laser amplification, open resonator.

#### **UNIT-III**

Types of lasers : Solid state lasers i.e. Ruby Laser, ND-Yag Laser, Semiconductor laser, Gas laser i.e. Carbon dioxide Laser, Basic idea about liquid laser, Dye laser and chemical laser i.e. HCL and HF lasers.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Application of lasers Holography and principle, theory of holograms, reconstruction of Image, characteristics of Holographs, Application of lasers in chemistry and optics laser in Industry i.e. laser Belding, Hole drilling, laser cutting, application of lasers in Medicine.

#### **UNIT-V**

Basic idea about non-linear optics: Harmonic generation, second and third harmonic generation, phase matching, optical mixing, parametric generation of light, self-focusing of light.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

- Laser : Syelto
- Optical electronics : Yarive
- Non linear optics : B.B. Loud

#### 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

6 Hrs.

### 6 Hrs.

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#### **COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND INFORMATICS**

PHY403	COMPUTER PROGRAMMING	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week
	AND INFORMATICS			

#### UNIT-I

Conceptual framework of computer languages (Algorithm, Flowchart) ,Need of structured programming , Top-down, bottom-up and modular programming design. Introduction to C languages –basic structure of C program. Character set, keyword and identifiers, relational, logical, assignment, conditional, increment and decrement operators. Evaluation of expression and operator precedence.

#### UNIT-II

Input and output statement, control statement (IF,IF-else, If nested if-else statements, switch ,while , Do....while and for statements) Simple C programs like search of prime number between given range of numbers, finding the smallest and largest of three numbers, sum of algebraic series, factorial of given number, roots of a quadratic equation , binary to decimal and decimal to binary conversion etc.

#### **UNIT-III**

Functions: need of functions, calling the function by value and by reference, category of function: no argument no return, argument but not return, argument with return. Recursion. One and two dimensional arrays. String and string handling functions like sprint (), strcpy (), sscanf (), strcmp() etc. Simple programs using user define functions, arrays and string functions.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Network: Terminals- Dumb terminals, smart terminals, intelligent terminals.

Types of network: \* According to range: LAN, MAN, WAN, CLIENT SERVER.

\*According to topologies : BUS, RING, STAR, Mesh Network. INTERNET : History of Internet , Service Provider (ISP) , introduction to type of internet accountshell/Ac, TCP/IP A/C.

#### 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

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Types of connectivity- Dialup, Leased lines, Satellite. IP Address-Class A, Class B, Class C, Domain Name address. URL- absolute and relative.

#### UNIT-V

#### 6 Hrs.

Web enabled technology (Email and HTML) : Web Browser: Internet Explorer, Netscape Navigator, Station and Dynamic web page. Introduction to HTML Tags :

- <HTML>, <TITLE>,<HEAD>,<BODY>
- <P>, <BR>, <ALIGN>, <I>, <B>, <DIV>, <PRE>, and their attributes.
- <IMG> , <a> ,and their attributes.
- Ordered and Unordered list tages.

• Tabes and associated tages and its properties.Creation of simple forms using text, Password, text area, radio, submit, Reset and Hidden. Brief idea about HTTP. Search engine, its working, types of working, types of search engines: sub directories

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Let us C : Yashwant Kanetkar

Programming with C : Balaguruswami

Internet and Web page 'o' level module M1.2 : V.K. Jain

#### **DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

PHY404	DIGITAL ELECTRONICS	3L:0T:1P	36 Hrs	3Hrs/Week

#### UNIT-I

**OP-AMP:** Differential amplifier circuit configurations : dual input balanced output dual input , single input unbalanced output (AC analysis), symbol of an op-amp.

#### **UNIT-II**

**OP-AMP PARAMETER:** Ideal op-amp , Op-amp parameters , input offset voltage , input offset current , input bias current , CMRR , SVRR , large signal voltage gain , Slew rate , Gain band width product , output resistance , supply currents power consumption , inverting and non-inverting inputs.

#### UNIT-III

**APPLICATION OF OP-AMP:** Inverting and non-inverting amplifier, summing, scaling and averaging amplifier, integrator and differentiator, Oscillator Principles: oscillator types, frequency, stability response, the phase shift oscillator, Wein – bridge oscillator, L-C tunable oscillator, square wave generator.

#### UNIT-IV

#### MICROPROCESSORS AND MICRO COMPUTER

Microprocessor and Architecture : Intel 8086, Microprocessor architecture modes of memory addressing, 8086/8088 Hardware specification : Pin-outs and pin functions, clock generator (8284A), Bus buffering and latching, Bus timing, Ready and wait state, Minimum mode versus maximum mode.

#### 6 Hrs.

#### 6 Hrs.

### 6 Hrs.

#### UNIT-V

6 Hrs.

### **PROGRAMMING THE MICROPROCESSORS :**

Addressing modes : Data addressing modes, program memory addressing modes, stack memory

addressing modes. Instruction set : data movement instruction, Arithmetic and login instructions, program control instruction. Programming example : Simple assembly language programs table handling direct table addressing, searching a table sorting a table pseudo ops.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Digital principles and application : AP Melvino & DP Leech

OP- Amps & Linear Integrated circuits : R.A. Gaykwad